

**CHRISTIAN SOCIAL SERVICES COMMISSION (CSSC)  
NORTHERN ZONE JOINT EXAMINATIONS SYNDICATE (NZ-JES)**



**FORM FOUR PRE – NATIONAL EXAMINATION AUGUST 2025  
CIVICS  
MARKING SCHEME**

**SECTION A**

**1.**

I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X
E	A	D	D	C	B	E	C	A	D

1 mark @ = 10 marks

**2.**

I	II	III	IV	V	VI
D	C	B	A	G	H

1 mark @ = 06 marks

**SECTION B (54 Marks)**

**3.** Voting procedures in Tanzania;

- i. Registration of voters
- ii. Commencement of election campaigns
- iii. Allocation of polling stations
- iv. Voting process.
- v. Counting of votes
- vi. Announcement of election result and certification of winners. **1.5 mark @ = 9 marks**

*Any relevant points should be granted the same marks*

**4. Techniques of solving social problems**

- i. Reading Various documents
- ii. Working Hard.
- iii. Collaborating with others.
- iv. Seeking for guidance and counseling.
- v. Consulting experts.
- vi. Having positive attitudes **1.5 mark @= 9 marks**

***Any relevant points should be granted the same marks***

**5.a. Importance of local government authorities**

- i. It helps to promote peace and security
- ii. It help to formulate by laws
- iii. Developing economic activities such as agriculture, tourism, mining, livestock etc.

**b. Importance of invisible sector**

- i. Creation of employment opportunities
- ii. Raising up of living standards
- iii. Contribute to the national income. **1.5 mark @= 9 marks**

***Any relevant points should be granted the same marks***

- 6 a) Factor affecting career development
  - i. Age
  - ii. Financial problems
  - iii. Health problems and disabilities
- b) Importance of work for national development
  - i. It helps to generate nation income
  - ii. It enables a country to get foreign currency
  - iii. It promote economic development **1.5 mark @= 9 marks**

***Any relevant points should be granted the same marks***

- 7.(a). Importance of language
  - i. It helps people to communicate
  - ii. It facilitate easy expression of ideas and thoughts among individuals in a society.
  - iii. It serves as symbol of identity and unity among individuals in a given society.
- (b) Effect of improper behavior
  - iv. It can lead to death
  - v. Committing of crime like stealing, prostitution
  - vi. It make one not to be respected and hated in the society. **1.5 mark @= 9 marks**

***Any relevant points should be granted the same marks***

8. Challenges facing partners in courtship
  - a. Differences in personality and attitudes
  - b. Character problem
  - c. Selfishness
  - d. Desire for pre- marital sex
  - e. Anger and bitterness
- f. Lack of respect and obedience **1.5 mark @= 9 marks** *Any relevant points should be granted the same marks***

### SECTION C (ESSAY QUESTIONS)

9. Globalisation is an increase process of broadening and deepening of interaction, interdependence and integration between different people, states, cultural, social, political and economic aspect of the world( **Introduction 1.5 marks**)

The following are benefits/effects of globalization in Tanzania;

- a. Promotion and respect of human rights
- b. Increase the quality of good and services
- c. It leads to expansion of market
- d. It increases interaction among people
- e. It leads to accessibility of educational opportunities

*Any relevant point 2.5 marks = 12.5*

*Conclusion 1 marks*

*Total 15marks*

10. Constitution is basic and fundamental principles in which a country is governed while Government is group of people with power and authority to rule and enforce laws in a country ( **Introduction 1.5 marks**)

Relationship between constitution and the Government;

- i. Taking oath of the leaders
- ii. Tenure of office for political leaders
- iii. The role of state powers
- iv. Forms of government
- v. Practice of Multiparty democray

*Any relevant point 2.5 marks = 12.5*

*Conclusion 1 marks*

*Total 15marks*

11. Financial Institution are the institutions which offer financial service in given country such as given loans, credit etc. Examples of financial institution are Banks, SACCOS, Social security fund, Vicobas, etc. ( **Introduction 1.5 marks**)

Significant of financial institutions

- a. Provide employment opportunities
- b. Provide loans for conducting economic activities
- c. Helps to increase the national income through tax
- d. It to provide credit and interest for fixed accounts
- e. Storing people's money for safety

*Any relevant point 2.5 marks = 12.5*

*Conclusion 1 marks*

*Total 15marks*